**2024**

**Hippology Review 12-15 year old**

**Source: HORSE & HORSEMANHIP**

\*\* Know the part of the: Horse (pg. 8) Bits (Pelham, Bar, Dee Ring) (pg. 30)

 All 4 Bridles (pg. 28) All 3 Saddles (pg. 31,32,33)

Pg. 5 1. The grey horse has white hair intermingled with base color and they are born and die the same color.

 True or False

Pg. 13 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is an abnormality which detracts from the appearance of a horse but not its service-ability.

Pg. 13 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is an abnormality that interferes with the usefulness of the horse.

Pg. 23 4. Which movement would be most helpful when opening a gate?

1. Back B) Sidepass C) Two-tracking

Pg. 24 5. Curb chains mut be at least \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inches in width and must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the chin.

Pg. 32 6. What should a saddle be? Why?

Pg. 39 7. The hair around the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joint is rimmed to give the legs a neater, cleaner appearance.

Pg. 40 8. What is a combination horse used for?

Pg. 40 9. A race without jumps is called?

Pg. 40 10. What doe Hack mean?

Pg. 47 11. What is laminae?

**2024**

**Hippology Review 12-15 year old**

**Source: HORSE & HORSEMANHIP**

Pg. 48 12. Be able to label the 13 parts of the hook.

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Pg. 51 13. You are to approach a horse from its left and from the front.

 True or False

Pg. Appendix B 14. What is a cold-blooded horse?

Pg. 51 15. What are the five basic rules for handling a horse?

**Source: 4-H HORSE JUDGING GUIDE**

Pg. 3 16. Balance of a horse is achieved when these 5 things look as if the belong to the same horse.

**2024**

**Hippology Review 12-15 year old**

**Source: 4-H HORSE JUDGING GUIDE**

Pg. 3 17 When looking at sex characteristics of horses:

1. The stallion should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The gelding should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The mare should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Pg. 5 18. When judging the halter horse, which view do you use to determine the style, size, type & balance?

Pg. 17 19. When judging the action of a horse, there are features of the stride to consider. What are they?

**Source: EXTERNAL PARASITES OF HORSES**

Pg. 8 20. Bots in the digestive tract can cause colic True or False

Pg. 14 21. Does it do any good to apply residual sprays to all areas where adult mosquitoes rest?

Pg. 26 22. What are the two types of lice?

Pg. 26 23. Louse infestations can produce the following:

1. Skin irritation C) patchy coat & surface lesions E) all of the above
2. Blood loss & anemia D) itching & rubbing

**Source: HORSE SCIENCE**

Pg. 18 24. What is the sex cell division called?

Pg. 20 25. What is the difference between Genotype an Phenotype?

**2024**

**Hippology Review 12-15 year old**

**Source: HORSE SCIENCE**

Pg. 23 26. Define what Pituitary is?

Pg. 27 27. What is the scientific term for the first stage of digestion?

Pg. 29 28. What are the three regions of the small intestine?

Pg. 50 29. Name the 5 types of colic.

Pg. 52 30. List the 5 most common types of external parasites.

**Source: HORSE & PONY RULES & REGULATION**

Pg. 1 31. Under what circumstances can a 4H member show a stallion?

Pg. 6 32. The ideal pivot in showmanship requires the horse to turn on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hind leg.

Pg. 6 33. In showmanship is it ever acceptable to turn your horse to the left (toward you)?

Pg. 10 34. Describe how to mount a horse when in the English Riding Division.

Pg. 18 35. What should be used to score a Dressage test.

Pg. 18 36. What color of breeches are allowed in the Dressage Division?

**2024**

**Hippology Review 12-15 year old**

**Source: HORSE & PONY RULES & REGULATION**

Pg. 19 37. In the Dressage Division, how should direction changes be made?

Pg. 27 38. What is the maximum amount of inches that the riders hands can be held away from the pommel in

 Western Snaffle Bit classes?

Pg. 39 39. Wha are the 2 disqualifications for the English/Western Riding pattern.

Pg. 35 40. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the horse may also affect the overall appearance in the driving division.

Pg. 37 41. In gymkhana, your horse must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at all times.

Pg. 38. 42. Barrel Bending is ran around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ barrels.

Pg. 40 43. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ horse and rider start and end the course completely in the box.

Pg. 45 44. A tie worn at the neck in English Apparel is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Source: HORSE TRAILERING GUIDE**

Pg. 2 45. Trailering can pit your horse at a greater risk for illness and injury, especially:

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Pg. 2 46. Even in the best of circumstances, what can be stressful for horses?

Pg. 5 47. What are the most common trailering injuries?

**2024**

**Hippology Review 12-15 year old**

**Source: PAMPHLET (list below)**

Fill in the Blanks

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Name of****Illness/Disease** | **Sleeping Sickness** | **Rhino** | **Strangles** |
|  |  |  |  |
| **How is it Transmitted** | biting insectsnot horse to horsenot horse to people | 49. | 50. |
| **System/Area it Affects** | 51. | respiratory infectionneurological diseaseabortion: still birth | 52. |
| **Signs** | fever; depression; blindness; head pressing; circling; head tilt; quivering face & leg muscles; paralysis of throat & tongue | 53. | depression: loss of appetite; 104 to 106 degree temperature; cough; nasal discharge; swelling of the lymph nodes of the head & neck |
| **Treatment** | 54. | no specific therapy; rest; supportive care | 55. |
| **Prevention** | 56. | 57. | vaccination; quarantine new horses  |